

Cause and Effect

Identifying cause and effect helps us to understand what happens and why it happens. Signal words can help us identify cause and effect relationships.

Use the signal words in the text below to help you identify the cause and effect relationships. Fill in the graphic organiser.

<u>Signal Words</u>	
so	therefore
if	for this reason
since	this leads to
thus	due to
because	as a result
consequently	then

Ivory

Ivory is used in ornaments, jewellery and even some traditional medicines. Ivory is therefore considered a precious material by some people. Ivory is found in the tusks of elephants. Consequently, poachers kill elephants to take their tusks. They then sell the tusks on the black market.

Because of the great demand for ivory, the number of elephants in Africa and Asia has reduced significantly. There is now only a small fraction of the elephants that there once was. Approximately 50,000 elephants remain in Asia, and less than half a million in Africa. For this reason, many wildlife organisations have been working on ways to stop poachers. One strategy is to encourage people to avoid buying ivory products. If people refuse to buy ivory, poachers may stop killing elephants.

cause	→	effect

Cause and Effect- **Answers**

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