

Cause and Effect

Identifying cause and effect helps us to understand what happens and why it happens. Signal words can help us identify cause and effect relationships.

Use the signal words in the text below to help you identify the cause and effect relationships. Fill in the graphic organiser.

<u>Signal Words</u>	
so	therefore
if	for this reason
since	this leads to
thus	due to
because	as a result
consequently	then

Shrinking Habitat of African Elephants

The human population in Africa has increased rapidly causing a growing demand for farmland. This demand for land has caused the natural habitat of elephants to shrink. As a result, elephants have less space to roam, meaning they come into contact with humans more frequently. Farmers' fields and crops are often disturbed by these wandering elephants, leading to conflict between humans and elephants. More often than not, it is the elephants who lose this conflict. Logging and mining industries are also responsible for the declining numbers of elephants. Both of these practices destroy elephants' natural habitat, therefore, making it more and more difficult for these animals to survive.



cause	→	effect
cause	→	effect
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Cause and Effect **Answers**

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