

Cause and Effect

Identifying cause and effect helps us to understand what happens and why it happens. Signal words can help us identify cause and effect relationships.

Use the signal words in the text below to help you identify the cause and effect relationships. Fill in the graphic organiser.

<u>Signal Words</u>	
so	therefore
if	for this reason
since	this leads to
thus	due to
because	as a result
consequently	then

Parts of a Pitcher Plant

The pitcher plant has deeply folded leaves, creating the shape of a cup. The inside walls of the pitcher plant are very slippery, causing insects that climb into the plant to slip to the bottom. The opening of the plant has several downward-pointing hairs. Therefore, it is very difficult for insects climb out. The pitcher plant also has a lid which can cover the opening. Without this lid, rainwater would fill the plant, thus diluting the important digestive juice. Although pitcher plants are native to North America, people all over the world are fascinated by them. Consequently, many nurseries around the world sell this amazing plant.



cause	→	effect

Cause and Effect- **Answers**

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