Comparing

Signal Words
Authors often use signal words when comparing characters, setting and events within their writing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compare</th>
<th>Contrast</th>
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<td>similarly</td>
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<td>as well as</td>
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Frogs and Toads

Frogs and toads are both amphibians and have similar bodies. They are both short with wide heads. Both animals have a similar diet. They eat worms, insects, spiders and slugs. They both use their long, sticky tongue to catch their prey. Frogs and toads are alike in that they mate and lay their eggs in water. The eggs of frogs and toads hatch into tadpoles. We can see that frogs and toads are similar in many ways, however there are also a number of differences between them.

Frogs have moist, slimy skin. This is unlike the skin of toads. Toads have dry and bumpy skin. Frogs’ legs are longer than those of toads. While both animals can hop, frogs are much better at it. Toads usually walk or take small hops with their shorter legs.

Frogs spend most of their lives in or around water. Toads, however, can do not need to live near water to survive.

**Compare frogs and toads using the Venn diagram.**
Comparing Answers

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